Making Your Business Dementia Friendly

There are many ways in which you may become dementia friendly. Here are some suggestions:

**Business Considerations:**
- Conduct a dementia sensitive space review of the business environment
- Consider dementia friendly concepts when refurbishing the space or adding new facilities
- Be sure employees and support staff are trained in dementia friendly customer service practices
- Establish human resource policies for employees with memory impairment or those who are caring for a family member or loved one with dementia
- Appoint a trained staff member to take the lead on dementia related matters

**Environmental Suggestions:**

**Floors:**
- Furnishings contrast with walls for easy visibility
- Open walking space clear of obstacles and clutter
- Floor plan with simple, clear walking routes
- Avoid:
  - Dark colored floor mats
  - Carpets with bold patterns
  - Highly reflective or slippery floor surface

**Lighting:**
- Indirect lighting for reduced glare
- Avoid areas of dark shadow or bright glare
- Reflections from windows and mirrors can cause confusion and disorientation
- When seating a client with dementia, position them facing away from reflective surfaces, glare, or visual stimulation

**Signage:**
- Simple signs with clear, essential information
- Use universal symbols when possible (e.g., arrows)
- Signage should be displayed at eye level whenever possible
- Glass doors clearly marked
- Font on menus and signage is clear and large enough to read easily

**Restrooms:**
- Family room or unisex toilet to allow for someone to have assistance
- Doors clearly marked with simple signage / symbols
- Color contrast toilet seats, handrails installed in stall

**Acoustics:**
- Minimize loud, noisy environments. Sound absorbing materials are helpful.
- Provide a quiet seating area away from noisy kitchens, lobbies, or street noise
- Alarms, chimes and bells can cause anxiety and confusion

**Communication Strategies:**
- Speak to the person with dementia, not the care partner, whenever possible
- Speak clearly and slowly
Pay attention to your body language, tone, volume, pace of speech
Use shorter sentences
Avoid using jargon or slang phrases
Use closed-ended questions / offer simple choices for answers
Make eye contact
Stay calm and listen carefully
Be patient and flexible
Avoid arguing or correcting

Employee Support Options:
- Promote awareness of the 10 Warning Signs
- Host a “Dementia & Your Community” customer service training program
- Recognize and support employees who are also family caregivers by developing care policy guidelines and procedures
- Provide Alzheimer’s Association 24/7 Helpline 800.272..3900 for dementia support, resources and education

Resources:
- Alzheimer’s Association MA / NH Chapter: 24/7 Helpline (800) 272-3900
- Boston Alzheimer’s Initiative: (617) 635-3992
- Dementia Friendly MA: https://mcoaonline.com/programs/dementia-friendly/
- Dementia Friends: http://dementiafriendsusa.org/
- Dementia Friendly America: www.dfamerica.org